THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

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YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

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State Official Directory.

Senators.....Eugene Casserly, Cornelius Cole.
Supreme Court Justices—Lorenzo Sawyer, Alonzo L. Rhodes, S. W. Sanderson, J. Sprague, J. Crockett.
Governor.....Henry H. Haight.
Lieutenant Governor.....William Holden.
Secretary of State.....H. L. Nichols.
Controller.....Robert Watt.
Treasurer.....Antonio F. Coronel.
Attorney General.....Jo. Hamilton.
Surveyor General.....John W. Bost.
Sup't Public Instruction.....O. P. Fitzgerald.
State Librarian.....William C. Stratton.
Adjutant General.....George S. Evans.
State Printer.....D. W. Gelwicks.

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DISTRICT COURT—Hon. J. H. McKune, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in March, July and November.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms same as the County Court.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—Regular Terms first Monday in February, May, August and November.

County Officers.

County Judge.....M. A. Woods.
Sheriff.....Wm. Minis.
County Clerk.....E. Bynum.
District Attorney.....J. C. Ball.
Court Commissioner.....C. P. Sprague.
Treasurer.....G. E. Sill.
Surveyor.....J. I. Underhill.
Superintendent Schools.....R. R. Darby.
Public Administrator.....G. W. Pierce.
Coroner.....J. S. Miller.
Assessors—District No. 1.....J. Renchler.
" " No. 2.....J. P. Bullock.
" " No. 3.....E. K. Swain.
" " No. 4.....Robert Tyrril.
Supervisors—1st District.....L. B. Ruggles.
" 2d " .....G. H. Swingle.
" 3d " ..... Ed. Roberts.

F. & A. M.

Grafton Lodge, No. 141; Knight's Landing. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or after the full moon. J. W. SNOWBALL, W.M.
J. S. MILLER, Sec'y.

Yolo Lodge, No. 81; Cacheville. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon. D. SCHINDLER, W.M.
J. W. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Woodland Lodge, No. 156; Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon. C. S. FROST, W.M.
O. B. WESCOT, Sec'y.

I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Templars' Hall. BYRON JACKSON, W.C.T.
ALMINA B. RUGGLES, W.S.

Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W.C.T.
WM. CAMPBELL, W.S.

I. O. O. F.

Woodland Lodge, No. 111, Woodland. Regular meeting every Saturday evening.
D. M. BURNS, N.G.
E. G. HALL, R.S.

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture, Spring Mattresses, Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, adjoining Templar Hall.
jy11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

LUEKER & SCHLUER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes**, etc., etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n28

WILLIAM KELLER,

FASHIONABLE

BOOT MAKER,

First floor eastern end Masonic Block, Main st.

WOODLAND.

Repairing neatly and promptly done, on reasonable terms. mar27-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
my1] WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY. [3m

JOHN T. CAREY. CHAS. T. JONES.

JONES & CAREY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. mar6-3m

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. ja16-3

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
Office with Dr. Peirson, opposite Templar block Main street, Woodland. e5-6m

DR. H. JACKSON,

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. j4-1y

DR. A. STRONG,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Can be found at Elliott's Drug store, or at his residence, in Woodland, when not professionally absent. n28-6m

DR. H. B. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, Main street, opposite Templar Block,
WOODLAND. n28

DR. D. RAY,

Office, Main street, east corner of Ray's Block. Residence immediately south. d21

F. L. B. GOODWIN,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,
FAIRFIELD, SOLANO COUNTY.
Will practice in the Courts of Solano and adjoining counties, and in the Supreme Court. f6-3m

W. C. WALLACE. WM. WIRT PENDEGAST.

WALLACE & PENDEGAST,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. n21-6m

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. mar21-1y

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
And Notary Public. Office, in the Bank Building, opposite Gray & Freeman's Store, Woodland. n23

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. m2

MARTIN PETERSON & BRO.,

House, Sign, Ornamental and Carriage Painters, Main street, Woodland. n23

THOMAS PRIOR,

Manufacturer and dealer in

Saddles, Harness, etc.,

One door west of Post-office, Main st., Woodland. All business in his line promptly attended to. n23

WOODLAND HOUSE,

South side Main street,.....WOODLAND.

This house has been thoroughly renovated and fitted up in superior style in every department. The Table will at all times be furnished with the best the market affords.

☞ The long experience of the proprietor in the Hotel business warrants him in soliciting a share of public patronage.
d12-6m M. FURNISS, Proprietor.

HUNTER HOUSE.

(Formerly Baker's Hotel.)

D. D. HUNTER,.....PROPRIETOR.

The larger portion of this Hotel is new. The whole house has been thoroughly renovated, and is now open for the reception of the traveling public. Former patronage respectfully solicited. n21-6m

JOHN MURPHY,

BOOT MAKER,

Main street, next door east of the Post Office,

WOODLAND.

☞ Boots made in the LATEST STYLE, either sewed or pegged, and of the best French stock. Repairing always promptly attended to. All work warranted and good fits guaranteed. d21

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
ja16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

E. MAST,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

Main street.....WOODLAND,

Will attend to all orders promptly, and guarantee GOOD FITS. ☞ All kinds of goods kept on hand and work done at reasonable prices. d29-6m

THE "SUN-FLOWER,"

Main street, (adjoining the Hunter House,)

WOODLAND.

The finest brands of **Wines, Liquors** and **Cigars** constantly on hand.
n21-6m F. HOLTZMANN, Prop'r.

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

—AND—

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula,

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

CAUTION.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London," appear as a watermark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot. f6-1y

FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

Wheeler & Wilson's

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

—AT THE—

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
San Fancisco.

MRS. H. HOLLO,
s26-1y Local Agent, Woodland.

Feed and Livery Stable.

Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland.

Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited. D. C. HUBBARD,
oc24-tf THOS. GLASSCOCK, Proprietors.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,
d12] SACRAMENTO. [3m

The Planting of the Vine.

Old Father Noah sat alone
Within his tent at morn,
With such a shadow on his face
As spoke the heart forlorn.
"What ails thee, Noah?" said a voice,
Like soft, sweet music poured;
And Noah, looking up, beheld
The angel of the Lord.
"Forgive me, Lord!" he said, and sighed,
"If wrongfully I think,
But I am thirsty, nigh to death,
And know not what to drink!"

"To drink?" the gracious angel said;
"See, where the streamlets run,
And all the gladsome waters leap,
Rejoicing to the sun."
"'Tis true, dear Lord, but thought recalls
The mournful myriads drowned—
Brave men, fair women, lovely babes,
And cattle of the ground.
I loathe all water for their sakes—
The beautiful, the young—
It tastes of blood, it smells of death;
'Tis poison to my tongue!"

The radiant angel's lovely face
Shone bright with heavenly fire;
"Noah, such pity for mankind
Becomes their second sire.
Wait till I come!" Like lightning flash
He vanished up the skies,
And like a lightning flash returned,
Ere Noah raised his eyes.
"Take this," he said, and held aloft
A vine-stock branching fair;
"Heaven's noblest gift to human kind,
Entrusted to thy care.

"Go plant it on thy sunny hills,
For health and length of days,
And the Creator's praise.
It bears no taint of pain or death,
And fails not to impart
Strength to the body and the mind,
And gladness to the heart;
But curse not water, e'en in thought,
God's blessing most benign,
Fountain of beauty and of life,
Mother of men and wine."

WHY MOST CATHOLICS ARE DEMOCRATS.—James A. McMaster, Esq., in a number of the Freeman's Journal, gives the following as the reason why most Catholics are Democrats:

Our correspondent asks if there were not organized parties hostile to Catholics, especially long before the Radical party existed? He asks if the Plug Uglies of 1855—1860 became, in 1861, the Union party of 1861, under Winter Davis, their chief in the one and in the other. He asks if the Know Nothing murderers of Louisville, in 1855, were Radicals? They generally became the "loil" Kentuckians during the war, and they are generally part of the Radical party now. He asks if the Churchburners of 1844 were Radicals? We reply, again, that the bulk of that party has, beyond question, passed down into the Radical party of 1869. The Radical party is the child of the Black Republican party, which was the child of the Puritan wing of the Whig party, which was the child of the Anti-Masonic party, which was the child of the old Federalist party, which was the child of the bitterest haters of everything Catholic in our old Colonial condition, before the war of independence from the British Crown.

Over against this genealogy stands the Democratic party. Its members did not name it, but they accepted, and caused to be loved and respected, what, in the days of Thomas Jefferson, was put on them as a term of reproach—"Democrat!" In 1855, while the "Chocktaw" Know Nothings of the New York Legislature were passing an odious church property law, to assail Catholics, and re-elect Wm. H. Seward to the U. S. Senate, the Democrats rallying in Virginia at the clarion call of Henry A. Wise, dealt Know Nothingism its death blow, and re-asserted, in the most distinct tones, the old Jeffersonian principle of civil and religious liberty. That rally was but fidelity to the old principles of 1798, enunciated in Virginia and Kentucky by Thomas Jefferson and his friends against the school of John Adams and Alexander Hamilton. These are things that Catholics of tenacious memories find it hard to forget.

A SLEEPING MAN.—There is a man who has been sleeping in a Paris Hospital for six months continuously without waking. He is fed through a tube. A famous magnetizer is going to operate on him. On this the World remarks, what a blessing it would be if doctors and chemists, instead of devising means to awaken this unhappy being, should devise a way to reduce other people to the same harmless, helpless state. A potion or a charm which would banish Butler into silence for twenty years, compel Sumner to lie over with his speeches until both had been forgotten, and render H. G.'s next midnight nap upon his desk at the Tribune office longer than the life of that misguided print—would not this thing be an inestimable boon?

EXAMINATIONS IN ANATOMY.—How does man differ from the brute creation?

"He stands upright, but he doesn't act so. He walks on two legs, contrary to the Bible, for it says, 'Upon thy belly shalt thou go all the days of thy life.'"

"Where is the carotid artery situated?"

"It commences both sides of the neck, at the shirt collar, passes up under the hat-brim at the head, then down the insensate canal, and terminates in both boots."

"How long ought a person to remain in a warm bath?"

"Till he finds his toe-nails floating on the surface of the water."

"Next class in Materia Medica!"

LAZY BOYS.—A lazy boy makes a lazy man, just as sure as a crooked sapling makes a crooked tree. Who ever saw a boy grow up in idleness that did not make a shiftless vagabond when he became a man, unless he had a fortune left him to keep up appearances? The great mass of thieves, criminals and paupers come to what they are, by being brought up in idleness. Those who make our great and useful men, were taught in their boyhood to be industrious.

CRAWFORD SYSTEM.—An Irishman who had taken an active part in the primary election held by the Democrats in Grass Valley according to the Crawford plan, gets off the following: "An' be jabbers an' who is this ould man Crawford as got up the new saystim for nominatin', as compils Dimecrats to worruck all day and fight all noight to git chandidates for office? May the divil fly away with 'im!"

A Remarkable Dream.

BY ALBERT GRANGE.

I was, during the year 1861, in the thriving little town of Argentiere, near the foot of the Cervennes Mountains, in France. The day was charming. Many of the inhabitants were traversing the highways, enjoying the agreeableness of the weather. Among the number there was a tall young man, apparently not more than twenty-five years of age. In his right hand he carried a cane, and in his left a small carpet-bag. His gait was quick, and from his expression he seemed to be bent upon some important errand. In this manner he went along, occasionally glancing around to view the surrounding objects. He had hardly gone more than a quarter of a mile when he came to a small street, which was in the suburbs of the town. He turned and proceeded up this. Presently, after walking but a short distance, he arrived at an inn; and, after viewing the exterior, he muttered to himself the following words: "It is singular that this is the first inn I have seen throughout my route. However, I will put up here."

So saying, he entered the building, and having registered his name, he was shown to a room. After ordering his dinner, he went into his apartment to rest himself. His order was immediately responded to, and after eating he prepared to retire, intending to partake of a long and hearty sleep, so that early next morning he might visit the various merchants of the town. He accordingly went to bed and was soon wrapt in slumber. While thus sleeping he had a dream that made the strongest impression on him. We will give it as from the lips of the dreamer:

"I thought I had arrived at the same town, but in the middle of the evening, which was really the case; that I had put up in the same inn, and gone out immediately as an unacquainted stranger would do, in order to see whatever was worthy of observation in the place. I walked down the main street to another street apparently leading into the country. I had gone no great distance when I came to a church, which I stopped to examine. After satisfying my curiosity, I advanced to a by-path which branched off from the main street. Obeying an impulse which I could neither account for nor control, I struck into this path, though it was winding, rough and unfrequented, and presently reached a miserable cottage, in front of which was a garden covered with weeds. I had no great difficulty in getting into the garden, for the hedge had several wide gaps in it. I approached an old well that stood solitary and gloomy in a distant corner; and looking down into it, I beheld, without any possibility of mistake, a corpse which had been stabbed in several places. I counted the deep wounds and wide gashes. There were six."

At this moment he awoke, with hair on end, trembling in every limb, and cold drops of perspiration bedewing his forehead—awoke to find himself comfortably in bed, his carpet-bag lying near, and the morning sun beaming through his curtains. What a difference! He sprang from his bed, dressed himself, and as it was yet early, sought an appetite for his breakfast in a morning walk. He went accordingly into the street, and strolled along. The further he went the stronger became the confused recollection of the objects that presented themselves to his view.

"It is very strange," said he to himself, "I have never been in this place before, and I could swear that I've seen this house, and the next, and that other on the left."

On he went till he came to a corner of the street crossing the one down which he had come. Before long he arrived at the church with the same architectural features that had attracted his notice in the dream, and then the high road, along which he had pursued his way, coming at length to the same by-path that had presented itself to his imagination a few hours before—there was no possibility of doubt or mistake. Every tree and every turn was familiar to him. He hurried forward, no longer doubting that the next moment would bring him to the cottage, and this was really the case. In all its exterior appearances it corresponded with what he had seen in his dream. Who, then, could wonder that he determined to ascertain whether the coincidence would hold good in every point? He entered the garden and went directly to the spot where he had seen the well; but here the resemblance failed; there was none. He look in every direction, examined the whole garden, and even went round the cottage, which seemed to be inhabited, but no where could he find any sign of a well. He then hastened back to the inn, in a state of excitement hard to describe. He could not make up his mind to allow such extraordinary coincidences pass unnoticed. But how was he to obtain a clue to the mystery? He went to the landlord, and asked him directly to whom the cottage belonged that was on the road.

"I wonder, sir," said he, "what causes you to take such particular notice of that wretched little hovel? It is inhabited by a man and his wife, who have the character of being very unsocial. They scarcely leave the house, see nobody, and nobody goes to see them. I never heard of anything against them beyond this. Of late their very existence seems to have been forgotten, and I believe you are the first who, for years, has turned yours steps to the lone spot."

These details, instead of satisfying his curiosity, only roused it the more. Breakfast was served, but he could eat none; and he felt that if he presented himself to the merchants in such a state of excitement they might think him mad. He walked up and down the room and looked out of the window, endeavoring to interest himself in a quarrel between two men in the street; but the garden and cottage pre-occupied his mind; and, at last, snatching up his hat, he made his way to the street. Hastening to the nearest magistrate he related the whole circumstance briefly and clearly.

"It is very strange," said the officer, "and after what has happened, I don't think it would be right to leave the matter without further investigation. I will place two of the police at your command; you can then go once more to the hovel, and search every part of it. You may, perhaps, make some important discovery."

He allowed but very few minutes to elapse before he was on his way, accompanied by the two officers. After knocking at the door and waiting for some time, the old man opened the door. He received them rather uncivilly, but showed no mark of suspicion when they told him they wished to search the house.

"Very well; as fast and as soon as you please," was the reply.

"Have you a well here?"

"No, sir; we are obliged to get our water from a spring about a quarter of a mile distant."

They searched the house, but discovered nothing of any consequence. Meanwhile, the old man gazed upon them with an impenetrable vacancy of look, as if he could not understand why they were intruding on his property. Finally, the forsook the cottage without finding anything to corroborate their suspicions. They, however, resolved to inspect the garden. By this time a number of persons had collected together outside, having been drawn to the spot by the sight of a stranger with two policemen. They were asked if they knew anything of a well in these parts. They replied they did not; the idea seemed to perplex them. At length an old woman came forward leaning on a crutch.

"A well," said she. "Is it a well you are looking for? That has been gone these thirty years. I remember it as well as if it were yesterday; how I used to throw stones into it just to hear the splash in the water."

"Do you remember where that well used to be?" asked the gentleman.

"As near as I can recollect," replied the woman, "it is on that very spot where you now stand."

He suddenly started as if he had trodden upon a serpent. They at once commenced digging up the ground. At about twenty inches deep they came to a layer of bricks, which being broken up, revealed some rotten boards. These were easily removed, when they beheld the dark mouth of the well.

"I was quite certain that was the spot;" said the old woman. "What fools they were to stop it up, and then have to travel so far for water!"

A sounding-line, furnished with hooks, was now let down into the well—the crowd pressing hard around them, breathlessly bending over the black and fœtid hole, the secrets of which seemed hidden in impenetrable obscurity. This was repeated several times without any result. At length, penetrating below the mud, the hooks caught in something of considerable weight; and, after much time and effort, they succeeded in raising it from the obscure hole. It was an old chest. The sides and lid were decayed and it needed no locksmith to open it. Within it they found what they were sure they would find, and which filled the spectators with horror—the remains of a human body!

The police officers rushed into the house and secured the old man. As to his wife, she at first could not be found. But, after a fatiguing search, she was discovered beneath a pile of wood, being much bruised by the heavy logs upon her. By this time, nearly the whole population of the town had collected around the spot.

The old couple were brought before the proper authorities, and seperately examined. The man persisted in his denial most obstinately; but his wife at once confessed that she and her husband, a very long time ago, had murdered a peddlar who possessed a large sum of money. He had passed the night at their house; and they taking advantage of the heavy sleep that encompassed him, had strangled him, after which they placed his body in a chest. The chest was then thrown into the well and the well closed up. The two criminals had reason to believe themselves free from detection, as there were no witnesses of the crime and its traces had been carefully concealed. Nevertheless, they had not been able to hush the voice of conscience. They fled from their fellow beings. They were intimidated at the slightest noise, and silence thrilled them with fear. They had often thought of flying to some distant land; but some inexplicable influence kept them near the remains of their victim. Terrified by the deposition of his wife, the old man at length made a similar confession; and six weeks after the guilty couple expired on the scaffold.

HOW CONTINENTS ARE WARMED.—Many persons are not aware that the climate of the Pacific coast is warmer than the same latitudes on the Atlantic. Many persons who are informed on the subject are at a loss to account for the fact. It is due to the effect of a great Pacific oceanic stream called the Buro Siow, or Japan Current. It results from two currents of heated water from the Indian Ocean, one passing through the Straits of Malacca and the China Sea, and the other skirting the eastern coast of the Phillipine Islands, at the northern extremity of which they unite, opposite the Japan Islands. This united current again divides, its main branch tending northeast, striking the Pacific coast about midway between Vancouver's Island and Sitka. The waters of this current are four or five degrees warmer than those that surround them.

The Gulf Stream in the Atlantic Ocean exercises a similar beneficient influence upon the climate of the British Islands and the western coast of Europe. The waters warmed in the torrid seas of the eastern coast of America rush northward, and, in the neighborhood of Newfoundland, are deflected across the Atlantic, and expend their superfluous heat for the benefit of our transmarine neighbors. The curious and important question now arises, why do not the eastern shores of the United States have their climate moderated by the same Gulf Stream? The reason seems to be that the channel of this stream lies seventy or one hundred miles off our shores, and the intervening space is occupied by waters of a temperature like that which pervades the Arctic seas. Should American energy and enterprise ever be adequate to the tremendous task of changing a little the direction of the Gulf Stream, to make it flow along our shores, our rigorous climate would be suddenly transformed into a semi-tropical blandness. It would be vain to ask for Congressional "subsidies" for such a work at present.

A CLERGYMAN advises poor young men to marry and run in debt for a farm.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, : : : : : : MAY 8, 1869.

DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.—The members of the Democratic State Central Committee are hereby notified to attend a meeting to be held at the Rooms of the Secretary, No. 321 California street, on WEDNESDAY, May 12th, at 12 o'clock M.

JOSEPH P. HOGE,
President State Central Committee.
THOS. N. CAZNEAU, Secretary. my1-td

THE LAST TIE.—To-day has been appointed the time of laying the last tie and driving the last spike in completion of the great iron road across the continent. The connecting links will be made with appropriate ceremony. The last tie is made of a beautiful specimen of California laurel, highly polished, and mounted in heavy silver. A silver plate attached, bears the following inscription:

"The last tie laid on the completion of the Pacific Railroad, May, 1869. Presented by West Evans; manufactured by Strahle & Hughes, San Francisco. Directors — L. Stanford, C. P. Huntington, E. B. Crocker, Mark Hopkins, A. Stanford, E. H. Miller and Charles Marsh. Officers—Hon. Leland Stanford, President; C. P. Huntington, Vice President; C. Crocker, Superintendent; Mark Hopkins, Treasurer; E. H. Miller, Secretary."

The spike is made of pure gold and cost two hundred dollars. The General Committee of Arrangements for the celebration of the event having received a communication from the Superintendent of the Central Pacific decided that that the ceremonies of celebration should commence at 10 o'clock this forenoon. An immense crowd at Sacramento will doubtless participate in manifestations of joy.

HENRY CLAY AND TOM MARSHALL.—The Marshall family, an influential though aristocratic one in Kentucky, was always envious of Henry Clay. Tom Marshall, a highly gifted orator, was, on a certain occasion, opposed to Clay in a case which was on trial before a jury. As Clay was to speak last, Tom sought to anticipate him in a great variety of ways, by saying: "Gentlemen of the jury, Mr. Clay will argue thus and so," stating the supposed argument and replying to it with that power and eloquence for which he was so justly celebrated. At length, with much self-complacency, he took his seat, delighted with the imagined prospect of a coming triumph. Then Clay arose, made no reference to Tom, urged no one of the supposed arguments, delivered a speech of great power and won the case. There are in life various occasions on which the example of the great Commoner is well worthy of imitation.

FIFTEENTH AMENDMENT.—With no additional Congressional action taken, the proposed Fifteenth Amendment will not vest the right of suffrage in persons of Chinese descent who are not born in the United States. But it does give the right to vote to all male citizens of the United States, twenty-one years of age. Congress, by a mere majority vote, may so change the naturalization laws as to make citizens of Chinamen on very easy terms. The question then is: "Shall Congress have power, by a mere majority vote, to authorize as many Chinamen as they see proper. to vote at all the elections held in the State of California?"

"SERVICE AFLOAT."—We have seen the prospectus of a work entitled "Service Afloat During the War Between the States," by Admiral Semmes. The work promises biographical sketches of his officers and men; notices of the countries and peoples visited by him; interesting descriptions of the phenomena of the sea and a discussion of some of the most important international questions to which his service gave rise. Lewis F. Reichart is the authorized agent for Yolo County.

JOHN C. CALHOUN AND DANIEL WEBSTER. John C. Calhoun was known on a certain occasion to say: "Mr. Webster is notorious for stating the arguments of an opponent fairly and meeting them boldly. I have even known him to state the arguments of an opponent better for him then he had stated them for himself."

WILL NOT DO.—The Grass Valley Union announces that the Crawford plan of nominating candidates will not do. It was tried there Saturday, and Sunday morning there were more swelled heads, bruised faces and black eyes than ever resulted from any other plan.

An exchange says: A neighbor who had repeatedly been urged by some female acquaintances to accompany them to a skating pond, at last yielded, no longer able to resist the blandishments of his bewitching tormentors. He went. He said he put on a pair of skates and struck boldly out, and the next thing he knew he was in bed, the minister sitting beside him singing a psalm, the doctor courting his wife, and the undertaker measuring him for a walnut coffin.

There is talk of putting a steamer on the Bay between San Francisco and Vallejo that will make the trip in one hour.

A San Francisco lady, while making a trip on the Chrysopolis to Sacramento last week, was robbed of her money and jewels.

Since the Labor Exchange was organized one year ago, 13,000 men and 3,400 women have been furnished employment.

The editorial room of the Bulletin office was recently entered by a burglar. He carried away a clock.

The Western Union Telegraph Company have opened a new office at Watson's Ferry, Fresno county.

The Vallejo Railroad Company will soon commence operations at the Marysville end of the road.

The farmers in some parts of the State commenced hay-making last week.

The robbers of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express at Truckee have been captured.

For the Democrat.

Illinois Celebrities—No. 2.

HARDIN, BAKER, LINCOLN.

Hardin resided in the county of Morgan and Baker and Lincoln in the adjoining county of Sangamon. By birth Hardin and Lincoln were Kentuckians and Baker was an Englishman.

Knowing them well, I have often reflected on certain remarkable coincidences in their history and fate. They started in the race of life at nearly the same time. By profession they were lawyers. Politically they were Whigs. They were men of much more than ordinary talent. They became members of the lower House of Congress in the rotation of Hardin first, Baker next, and Lincoln next, neither one of them opposing either of the others for the Whig nomination. They died deaths of violence, Hardin first, Baker next, and Lincoln next. It has often occurred to me as somewhat singular that the rotation in Congressional promotions and in deaths of violence was *identically the same.*

Ambition is one of the strongest passions ever known among men. It hence follows that among men started as were Hardin, Baker and Lincoln, enveyings, jealousies and rivalries are by no means uncommon. But such does not seem to have been the fact among them.

Alike in some particulars, they were very unlike in others. Hardin was impetuous, Baker ornamental and Lincoln humorous. But this point can be best illustrated by presenting them separately and successively, which I now propose to do.

HARDIN.

I first became acquainted with John J. Hardin in the Winter of 1840-41, at which time he was a member of the Illinois Assembly. As a speaker he was peculiar. He had an impediment of speech somewhat resembling a sputter. But when he became once warmed and animated with his subject, you would cease to think of his *manner* as a speaker. He was then earnest, impassioned, impetuous and magnetic. He was great also in argumentative power, and in that strength of will which is the grand secret of so many successes.

There is always kindness in the heart of that man who is fond of the society of the young. Parental love is a passion of great power. It hence follows, as a general rule, that he who is popular among children is in a corresponding ratio popular also among their parents. As illustrative of the rule, I have heard the popularity of Hardin ascribed in part to the alleged fact that he had hunted with all the boys in Morgan county.

In 1843 he was elected to the lower House of Congress over James A. McDougall, late a United States Senator from the State of California. On the breaking of the war with Mexico, he raised an Illinois regiment and went to the war as a Colonel. He seemed to have a presentiment of his approaching fate, for, on taking leave of his adopted State he was heard to say, "I will no more see the broad prairies." At the battle of Buena Vista, a Mexican army twenty-one thousand strong, stood opposed to only four or five thousand Americans. With Mexicans were numbers and discipline; with the Americans indomitable bravery. On that bloody battle field Hardin and his Illinoians acted a most conspicuous part. Assault after assault was ordered upon the Mexican lines, and with daring impetuosity, he headed charge after charge; with merry but animated voice he would call out to those around him, "Come boys, more fun." As the red surges of battle swayed to and fro, particular companies and regiments were sometimes advancing and at others retreating, pursued by overwhelming numbers. In one of those retreats Hardin was slain.

William A. Richardson, of Illinois, when asked if the field of Buena Vista would not have been won with Hardin in the chief command, replied: "Yes, or we would have been all dead men in one hour; for he would have ordered a simultaneous charge of the bayonet along the entire Mexican lines." But with much credit to his heart as well as his head, he immediately added: "It was not the epaulettes, but the men with knapsacks who won the day; for the victory was mainly owing to the indomitable bravery of our troops."

BAKER.

I think that I first heard Baker speak in the year 1836. He was even then remarkably fluent and never at a loss for an appropriate word. In the outset of his career he would occasionally shed tears while talking to a jury. But he left off the habit, and I have heard the suggestion that his pride cured him of it. When young it evidently pleased him for some one to say: "Baker, you made a first rate speech."

He was once or twice a member of the Illinois State Senate, and while acting as such was remarkable for his earnest devotion and prompt attention to the rights and interests of his own immediate constituents. And it made no difference what the politics, wealth or poverty of the recipient of his favors might be. I have a personal recollection of one case in point. A widower, who was a member of the Assembly, boarded for a time with a widow lady, who was a resident of the city of Springfield. At brief intervals of time courtship and marriage succeeded mere acquaintance. Domestic discord very soon ensued, and a bill granting the husband a divorce was passed forthwith by the Assembly, and was, I think, about to pass the Senate without opposition. At this juncture, so critical for the unfortunate lady, Baker came nobly to the rescue. In a burning eloquence, peculiarly his own, he depicted the wrongs of the injured wife and unmanliness and cruelty of the husband. The final result in the Senate was that the divorce bill had scarcely a show of support.

When making a speech he was very ready in beautiful and highly appropriate quotations. This excellence may have depended mainly on natural aptness, but I am confident that it was owing, to a considerable extent, to discipline. I will give my reason for so thinking. He once remarked to me: "I have said that no man can mention a word in the English language but that I can give a quotation containing it." Thinking to puzzle him, I immediately said "court-house." His reply was, "Court-house is a compound word." "Mud," rejoined I, and he immediately repeated two lines of poetry, one of which ended with that word.

It is not my purpose to trace his career as a resident of the Pacific coast, as a U. S. Senator, or as a General. I am entirely confident of his patriotism. Had he lived he would doubtless have put forth his best and greatest efforts to assuage the violence of party spirit.

I cannot, in this number, say all that would be appropriate in regard to Lincoln. The topic, therefore, which I hoped to conclude in this number, must be extended through the next. ILLINOIAN.

LOYALTY.

With bad men who had a base policy to subserve, from the foundation of the world to the present time, profession has been one thing and practice quite another. "Stop the thief" is shouted by the felon to direct attention from himself and facilitate his flight. The coward boasts of his bravery; the knave, of his honesty; the liar, of his truthfulness, and the hypocrite, of his religion. It is hence not astonishing that the vilest of traitors are often boisterous in boasts of patriotism.

The man who intentionally provokes another to strike him, and then kills his assailant under the pretext of self-defence, is, in law and in reason, a *murderer*. The assailant, in such case, is not guiltless, for he violates the law by committing an assault and battery. If on the trial of such a case, the slayer should say, "The deceased first assaulted me," it would be sufficient to reply, "You intentionally provoked him to strike you, intending at the time to kill him when he did so. He, it is true, violated the law, but his offence is no justification for yours."

We accept Webster's definition of the adjective "*loyal.*" That definition reads, "*Loyal, obedient to law.*"

We have no disposition to justify those deluded and misguided men who fired on Fort Sumter and organized a Southern Confederacy. But it does not follow, because they were wrong, that *all* the blame is theirs. No man is guiltless who intentionally incites another to do a wrong act. And this rule derives accumulated force in proportion as it applies to a more and more numerous combination of men. Are Southern men the *only* responsible parties for the war and bloodshed which have devastated the land? Let us see. Let us bear in mind our definitions: "Loyal, obedient to law; loyalty obedience to law." Have Republicans, at all times, been law abiding citizens? Have they sought no redress except what was afforded by the letter or spirit of the law?

John Brown, it is true, was only one man. With a few associates, he made a raid into Virginia, and there committed murder and treason. Had the acts of himself and his associates received an unqualified, unhesitating and universal condemnation throughout the entire North, it might justly have been said that they were the only guilty and responsible parties for the outrage perpetrated upon Virginia soil. The acts of Brown and his associates were invested with significance and importance in a ratio precisely corresponding with the Northern sympathy and approval which they elicited. Such sympathy and approval were not confined to merely a few persons or circumscribed within narrow bounds. To say the least, they were very extensive. Brown sought to inaugurate rebellion against the National Government as well as that of Virginia. Had men enough joined him, the armies of the nation would have been defied. Have not John Brown songs been extensively sung? Did not those songs indicate the sentiments of their singers?

Do Republican newspapers teem with rejoicings over a rebellion suppressed? Such is not often the burden of their song. They do not often say, "The war has suppressed an armed rebellion;" but they do very often say, "The war has abolished slavery." Out of the abundance of the heart the mouth will speak. Let no man boast of loyalty, unless he is opposed to *Northern* as well as *Southern* rebellion. Is there not evidence that a great number of Republicans desired war with the South as a pretext for the abolition of slavery?

New Advertisements.

Races! Races!

A Trotting Race, mile heats, best 3 in 5, to harness, for a purse of $50, will take place on the Woodland Race Course on Tuesday, June 1st, at 1 o'clock P. M. Ten Dollars entrance, free for all horses in Yolo county that never trotted a race. Entries to close May 18th.

Second day, Trotting Race, mile heats, best 3 in 5, for a purse of $50, free for all horses in Yolo county. Entries same as above, to be made at the "American Exchange," Woodland, on or before May 18th.

my8-4w J. M. DICKERSON.

H. G. BURNETT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
WOODLAND, CAL.

Will practice in all the Courts of this State. Conveyancing neatly and promply done. [m8

NEW PANIT SHOP!
MAIN STREET, (opposite Hunter House,)
WOODLAND.

House, Sign, Carriage
—AND—
ORNAMENTAL PAINTING,

Graining and Paper-hanging, done at

☞ **San Francisco Prices!** ☜

☞ None but *Painters* employed at this Shop.

my1-3m B. F. HOLLIS.

RESER HOUSE,
Davisville, Yolo county.

This new house (late "Knight's Hotel,") having changed proprietors, has been refitted and furnished throughout and offers superior accommodations to the traveling public.

The Rooms are large and comfortable, and the Beds new and clean. The Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords, served up in the most approved style. The best of Wines and Liquors may be found at the Bar. Board by the day or week on the most reasonable terms.

my1-3m J. W. RESER, Proprietor.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch**, of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

GENERAL DEBILITY IS NATURE'S APPEAL FOR HELP.—Thousands of persons, without any specific ailment, are the victims of languor and lassitude. The unthinking are apt to confound this species of inertion with laziness; whereas it usually arises from a want of organic energy, for which the subjects of it are no more responsible than the near-sighted are for their defective vision, Such persons, although they may be free from pain, are as truly invalids, and as much in need of medical aid, as if they were tormented with the pangs of acute disease. They require a tonic and alterative that will rouse and regulate their torpid organizations. In cases of this kind Hostetter's Stomach Bitters produce an immediate and most favorable effect. The debilitated and desponding valetudinarian, who feels as if he were but half alive; who shuns company and has no relish either for business or pleasure, is metamorphised by a brief course of this most potent vegetable invigorant, into quite a different being. The change effected by the Bitters, in his bodily and mental condition, is a surprise to himself and to his friends. He mopes no longer; the active principle of life, which seemed to have died out of him, is re-awakened, and he feels like a new man. Remembering that debility is not only an affliction itself, but an invitation to disease, no time should be lost in recruiting the broken-down system with this choicest and most potent of all tonics and nervines. my1-1m

POETRY AT THE MINES.—California gold diggers are, as a rule, liberal, whole-souled fellows, but there is one article in general use among the fraternity, that no miner is willing either to give away or sell, if he happens to be far remote from the source of supply. This precious commodity is PLANTATION BITTERS, the value of which, as a safeguard against malarious fevers and a support and solace under privation and hardship are well understood by every member of that adventurous class. Last Fall a miner who was "prospecting" on one of the tributaries of the Mariposa, had a bottle of the elixir (the only one he possessed,) stolen from his tent. After having obtained, with some difficulty, a fresh supply from Sacramento, he scrawled the following lines on the lid of the box containing it:

"Who steals my dust steals trash, these yellow diggin's
Afford the means to pay me for such priggin's;
But, if I cotch them, woe to the mean critters
That robs my tent of Plantation Bittters."

PAIN KILLER cures the sore throat.

PAIN
Favorite Medicine with all classes,
Is Davis' Pain Killer.
IF you have Painters' Colic,
Use the Pain Killer.
NO Medicine is so popular
As the Pain Killer.

KEEP the Pain Killer always on hand.

IF you have a Cough or Cold,
Use the Pain Killer.
LOOK out and not be caught without a
Bottle of Pain Killer in the house.
LET everybody use the Pain Killer
For Sprains and Bruises.
EVERY sailor should carry a bottle of
Pain Killer with him.
REMEMBER, the Pain Killer is for
both Internal and External use.
Sold by all Druggists. my1-4w.

PAIN KILLER, the great family medicine of the age, taken internally, cures Dysentery, Cholera, Diarrhœa, Cramp, and Pain in the Stomach, Bowel Complaints, Painters' Colic, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia and Indigestion, Sore Throat, Sudden Colds, Coughs, &c., &c. Used externally, it cures Boils, Felons, Cuts, Bruises, Burns, Scalds, Old Sores, Sprains, Toothache, Pain in the Face, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Frosted Feet, &c., &c., &c. a3-1m.

ELECTRO SILICON.—This curious and valuable substance is confidently claimed to be the BEST ARTICLE ever discovered for cleaning and polishing Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, and all smooth metallic surfaces, of whatever description, including kitchen utensils of tin, copper, brass, steel, etc.

TO HEADS OF FAMILIES.—Are your little ones subject to croup? If so, don't fail to use NEWELL'S PULMONARY SURUP. A few doses given in time MAY SAVE THE LIFE OF A DARLING CHILD. Do not fail to have it on hand, if you would be safe and free from anxiety.

Democratic Central Committee.

H. GWINN, Chairman.....Knight's Landing.
JAS. A. DOUGLAS, Sec'y.....Cacheville.
WM. MONTGOMERY.....Solano House.
F. G. RUSSELL.....Buckeye.
W. A. HENRY.....Woodland.
E. BYNUM..... "
J. I. UNDERHILL..... "
H. C. YERBY.....Cacheville.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.

DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS
STOMACH BITTERS!

The first and most healthful Tonic ever introduced into the United States is still the leading article, and more of this sold than of all other so called Tonics or Bitters.

For sale to the Trade by TAYLOR & BENDEL, sole agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. f20-1y

WALTER DENNIS,
Boot and Shoe-Maker,

Main street, (opposite the Hunter House,)
WOODLAND.

Is prepared at all times and on short notice to make and repair all kinds of work pertaining to his business. **Sewed** and **Pegged Boots** manufactured to order, and all material used warranted to be of the best quality. Prices moderate. a10-3m

JAMES O. MAXWELL,
AGENT
California Wool-Growers.

Having made arrangements for direct shipment, will pay the highest price for clean Spring Wool, delivered at convenient shipping points on Sacramento river or California Pacific Railroad. Wool Sacks and twine furnished on short notice and at reduced prices.

REFERENCES: C. S. Goldstein, Santa Clara; Christy & Wise, San Francisco; S. J. Nathan & Co., Sacramento; John D. Stephens, President Bank Woodland; John Boggs, Colusa. mar6-3m

Farm for Sale!

One Hundred and sixty-one acres, all sown in grain, situated one mile north-west from Woodland, Yolo county. Said land is of the best quality for agricultural purposes; well watered and plenty of timber; dwelling-house, out-houses, etc. Will sell the growing crop with the land.

☞ Persons desiring to purchase are referred to S. T. Cox, on the farm, or to the undersigned at Lakeport, Lake county. Title perfect. J. W. PORTERFIELD. my1-tf

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

MACHINES,

HARDWARE,

&c., &c., &c.

After many years of experience in importing machinery for the Farmers of this Coast, in which time we have always been able to offer the Latest and best improvements to be found in the Eastern States, adding to the machinery manufactured expressly for us all the Improvements required for farming in California, and sparing no expense to make our machines perfect, we now offer to the Farmers, for the

Harvest of 1869,

the Largest Stock of Machinery ever imported to this Coast, with all the

LATEST IMPROVEMENTS.

OUR STOCK CONSISTS OF

Pitt's Improved Cal. Threshers,
(Now acknowledged to be the best.)
Aultman's Sweepstakes Threshers,
Ball's Tornado Threshers,
Wood & Mann's Threshing Engines,
Pitt's Improved Horse-Power,
Haines' Illinois Harvester,
(Iron screw Hubs or Iron wheels, with several important Improvements.)
Header-Wagons and Trucks,
Farm Wagons,
Buckeye Hand Rake Reaper and Mower,
Buckeye Self-Rake Reaper and Mower,
Excelsior Hand Rake Reaper and Mower,
Excelsior (with dropper) Rake Reaper and Mower,
(The Dropper is the latest improvement, now used on all Reapers in the East.)
Ball's Ohio Mower & Reaper,
Burtt's Eagle Mower & Reaper,
Badger State Mower & Reaper,
McCormick's Mower & Reaper,
Excelsior Mower,
Buckeye Mower,
Union Mower,
Woods' Mower,
Champion Mower,
Whitcomb's wheeled wire Rake,
Burt's wheeled wire Rake,
Revolving wood Horse Rakes,
Wire Teeth Horse Rakes,
Price's Power Hay Presses,
Ingersoll's Hand or Power Hay Presses.

—ALSO—

SCYTHES,	HORSE FORKS,
SNATHS,	BELTING,
CRADLES,	ROPE,
HAY FORKS,	WIRE,
BARLEY FORKS,	OIL,
STRAW FORKS,	SHOVELS,
HAND RAKES,	SCREWS,
SCYTHE STONES,	BOLTS,
NAILS,	Etc.

A long acquaintance with the various manufacturers in Europe and throughout the United States, gives us such importing facilities that, in quality and price, we feel confident that we can continue to suit the most experienced and closest buyers, either at

Wholesale or Retail!

☞ All orders by mail or otherwise promptly answered. Lists of Prices, etc., sent when requested.

BAKER & HAMILTON,
Nos. 9, 11, 13 and 15, J street, SACRAMENTO.
Nos. 17 and 19 Front street, SAN FRANCISCO.
my1-3m

PLANTER'S HOUSE,
CORNER OF MAIN AND MILL STREETS,
WOODLAND.

A. S. HOUSE,.....PROPRIETOR.

This three-story brick Hotel, erected during the last Summer, and elegantly furnished throughout, presents superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

are large and well furnished, and offer commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

Every Bed

in the house is furnished with a Spring Mattress, an additional mattress, and all that goes to make up a first-class bed.

Board, by the day or week, on the most favorable terms.

The proprietor will be unceasing in his efforts to please all, and hopes to merit and receive a full share of public patronage.

☞ Tucker & Buckley's General Stage Office at this Hotel. a3-3m

Sheriff's Sale.

BY authority of a decree of foreclosure, recorded by the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, for Yolo county, on the 15th day of March, 1869, in favor of Owen Garity, against E. Patten, James McDonald, Thomas Kingston and M. C. Hillyer, for the sum of two thousand six hnndred and seventy-six dollars and twenty-two cents, ($2,676 22) with interest thereon at seven per cent. per annum, and costs taxed at fifty-seven dollars and five cents, ($57 05) with all accruing costs, upon which decree an order of sale was issued on the 16th day of April, 1869, directing me to sell at public sale, according to law, the following described property, to-wit: All that land in Yolo county known and described as a part of the Rio de Jesus Maria Grant, to-wit: all of the undivided one-half of section 34, except a small corner sold to Dawson & Woods, the undivided one-half of section 26 which lies south and west of the Sacramento river, all the undivided one-half part of section 25, which lies south and west of the Sacramento river, all in township 11 north, range 3 east; also the undivided one-half of the north half of section 3 and the undivided one-half of the north half of section 2 in township 10 north, range 3 east, all of said land containing one thousand nine hundred and twelve 8-100 (1912 8-100) acres, more or less. I will, at the Court House door, in Woodland, Yolo county, California,

On Saturday, the 8th day of May, 1869,

at 11 o'clock A. M., sell at public sale, according to law, to the highest and best bidder, for cash, the said above described property.

a17-4w WM. MINIS, Sheriff.

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of COLBERT ST. LOUIS, deceased—Probate Court, Yolo county, California.

On reading and filing the petition of George W. Hoffman, administrator of the estate of Colbert St. Louis, deceased, setting forth that he has filed his final statement of his administration upon said estate in this Court, and that the same has been duly audited, allowed and confirmed; that all the debts and expenses of administration have been fully paid, and that a portion of said estate remains to be divided among the heirs of said deceased, and praying among other things for an order of distribution of the residue of said estate among the persons entitled; it is ordered that all persons interested in the estate of the said Colbert St. Louis, deceased, be and appear before the Probate Court of this county of Yolo, at the Court-room of said Court, in the town of Woodland, in said county, on the 17th day of May, A. D. 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M., then and there to show cause why an order of distribution should not be made of the residue of said estate among the heirs of the said Colbert St. Louis, according to law. It is further ordered, that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks before the said 17th day of May, A. D. 1869, in the YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said Yolo county California. M. A. WOODS,
Dated, Apr. 12, '69. Probate Judge.

Attest: A true copy of the original order.
a17-4w E. BYNUM, Clerk.

Summons.

IN the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo. The People of the State of California to HENRY M. JONES greeting:

You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of JANE C. JONES, in said Court filed against you, within ten days, (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this summons, if served within this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 18th day of March, 1869, in said Court.

Said action is brought to obtain a decree of said Court dissolving the bonds of matrimony heretofore, and now, existing between Plaintiff and Defendant. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief therein prayed for.

Given under my hand and seal of the District court of the 6th Judicial District of the
{L. S.} State of California, in and for the county of Yolo, this 18th day of March, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine. E. BYNUM, Clerk.

J. C. BALL, Plaintiff's Atty. mar20-3m

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of WILLIAM BOGARD, deceased. In Probate Court, Yolo county.

Catharine A. Bogard having filed her petition praying for admission to Probate of a document filed in said Court, purporting to be the last will and testament of Wm. Bogard, deceased, and the issuance of letters testamentary thereon to petitioner; It is ordered that Thursday, 13th day of May, 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Court-room of said Court, in said county, be appointed for the hearing, when and where all persons interested may appear and show cause, if any they can, why said application should not be granted. E. BYNUM, Clerk.

Attest:
C. S. Frost, att'y for pet'nr. my-2w

Election Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to the qualified electors of Liberty School District, Yolo county, California, that an Election will be held at the District School House on Saturday, the 8th day of May, 1869, at which will be submitted the question whether a tax shall be raised to furnish additional school facilities for said District. It is proposed to raise the sum of Three Hundred Dollars for building purposes, and Two Hundred Dollars for payment of Teacher's salary. The Polls will be open from two o'clock P. M., until sundown.

W. W. HANNUM,
GEO. W. PARK,
a17-4w IGNATS NAGER. } Trustees.

Application for Duplicate.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the 10th day of May, 1869, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Duplicate Certificate of Purchase of No. 46 of s vamp lands, being for the land embraced in survey No. 342 of Yolo county, issued to Joseph Brownell; the original having been destroyed.

a17-4w B. TOWNSEND.

JOHN NELSON.

The celebrated horse, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at Pockman's stable, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at Davisville. PRENTISS & DAY,
mar27-3m Proprietors.

S. W. RAVELEY,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Front street,.....KNIGHT'S LANDING.

N. B.—Mark all goods—"Care S. W. R., Knight's Landing." ja9-2m

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.

MAY-DAY AT THE LANDING.—We cheerfully give place to the following communication from "A Lady Contributor," and hope to receive similar productions from other localities: "The Pic-Nic at Knight's Landing, on the 1st instant, was a complete success. It was a lovely day, not a cloud to be seen in the sky; the air was pure, and gave a delightful bouyancy to the spirits of those who had been pent up so long awaiting the approach of Spring. Early in the morning the streets were filled with rosy-faced, happy children, who were evidently out in full force to enjoy their holiday, and an unusual number of adult strangers from the country were in attendance. At ten o'clock the children met at the school-house, formed in a line, and, preceded by the brass band under the direction of H. A. Rowley, marched to the grove—a beautiful spot just below town, the property of J. W. Snowball. The platform was beautifully decorated with flowers. After a short delay the Marshal announced a song by the Sabbath School, which was followed by a prayer by Rev. E. Roberts. We must confess we are not inclined to be very good, but as we listened to the simple, heart-felt words that fell from his lips, we felt most deeply impressed. It was a beautiful scene to see the children forgetting their smiles for a moment; the birds pouring forth their sweetest lays as if they, too, were rejoicing with us; the golden sun-light breaking through the leaves, and bathing the minister of God with its golden radiance whilst he implored a blessing upon the little ones who surrounded him. Next came another song by the school, and here let me say in regard to the singing, that it was well executed. True, the young voices were uncultivated and sometimes just a little out of tune; but the earnestness depicted on the bright faces more then compensated for any little errors they made. Next came the grand feature of the day, viz: crowning the May Queen. Miss Rosa Dunnigan came forward, surrounded by her Maids of Honor and flower girls, all clad in white. Miss Kate Updegraff placed a crown of flowers upon the brow of the fair young Queen, and uttered a few suitable words in a clear voice. Miss Emma Sovereign presented a boquet of flowers; Miss Fannie Gwinn, a sceptre; Misses Bell Sovereign and Dora Jamison also presented flowers. To each of the four the Queen replied. Then seven little girls advanced to the feet of the Queen, and one at a time scattered dewy, fragrant flowers from their little baskets, each reciting a verse as they did so. The names of the seven were: Nettie Davies, Susie Jamison, Edith Ferris, Mary Eastham, Lizzie Dunnigan, Clara Smith and Cara Gwinn. The last named was such a little mite—about three years old; but she acted her part so well as to win the hearts of all. All of them acted with a natural ease that reflected credit upon themselves and their instructors. The Band then struck up a lively air. After that came declamation by boys, and though small, they spoke creditably and manfully. It was noticeable throughout the whole of the exercises, every one spoke clear and loud enough to be heard by all who chose to listen. The oration was delivered by Rev. Mr. Russell at the close of the exercises, refering to the past and present, it was well adapted to the occasion, and I regret space is too limited to give a synopsis of it. Dinner was announced and a general invitation extended to all. I found myself borne along by the crowd to the tables, which were well filled and certainly reflected credit upon the culinary skill of the ladiee of the vicinity. After dinner we strolled down to the river, and when we returned we found a large ring of little ones playing, "Oats, pease, beans and barley grows." It was pleasing to see several young ladies assisting the little ones in their sport. We heard several whiskered bipeds complaining that they were not admitted in the game, and we overheard one young lady say archly, she "didn't know how much play the children would have if the gentlemen were admitted, and they might as well sit down." We do not know how long it lasted, but as we wended our way homeward we heard their merry shouts of laughter. Altogether it was one of the pleasantest day we have ever spent and will long be remembered."

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—The Board met on Monday, May 3d, and were in session three days. The following business wastransacted: In the matter of the Knight's Landing and Woodland road, on petition of W. C. Wright and others, it was ordered that J. I. Underhill, George Sharpneck and J. F. Wason act as viewers to examine and report on the 25th of May, or in five days thereafter. Woodland and Knight's Landing road, (west) same order as above. Ordered that J. I. Underhill, J. W. Aldridge and J. A Lang act as viewers of the Capay Valley road and report May 25. Road from Brown's to Ogburn's, on petition of J. M. Kelly and others, J. I. Underhill and James Moore were appointed viewers, to examine on the 29th of May. Time was extended for viewing and locating Woodland and Davisville road. Ordered that road from Washington to foot hills, as reported by viewers, be declared a public highway. The County Treasurer authorized to convert all moneys paid in currency into the Treasury, on account of fines, etc., into coin, at the current rates of exchange and value at the time such payments are made. Accounts Allowed—To defray the expenses of Arthur and Hammond, discharged from the hospital by request, and too poor to leave the county, $40; N. Grayson, $40; H. F. & J. Marston, $60; Fleishman & Kaufman, $2 50; J. S. Allison, $16; Dr. W. F. Lane, $400; H. Marston, $18 40; J. Marston, $20; Fleishman & Kaufman, $4 75; Trial Jury for April term of Court, $120; Dr. Fowler, $10; Grand Jury, $100; C. Elliott, $20 50; R. Smith, $6. Bills Allowed and script issued—J. I. Underhill, $49; R. A. Daniel, $16; Wm. Minis, $165; Jailor, $80; E. Bynum, $89 95; J. C. Ball, $65; N. Dollarhide, $20; W. Grason, $90; A. Strong, $288; Hartman & Andrews, $689; J. W. Tilly, $173 95; Lusk, $59 75; L. B. Ruggles, $19 50; bill for relief of Wm. Roberts and Family, $40; G. W. Swingle, $24 80; Friend & Terry, $171 21; Friend & Terry, $48 90; L. Drummond, $18; James Ige, $37 80; H. C. Kirk, $9 11; J. Bithell, $30 50; Friend & Terry, $165 92; Johanna Hogan, $37 50; Crocker, $8; H. W. Harkness, $28; James Yardly, $30, Ed. Roberts, $22 50; Houghton & Lee, $21 50; D. B. Sutton, $15. Order for the building of a porch around the south, east and west sides of hospital building, twelve feet wide. Ordered that Road Master Pettit be instructed to notify J. A. Hutton to remove obstructions from streets of Cacheville, and if such notification be not complied with, to commence suit. Order for Tilly to procure lumber and construct a bridge across the sink of Willow Slough, near Ryans. Ordered that the proposition of C. Y. Hammond to do the county printing be rejected. Ordered that sealed proposals be received until Monday, June 7th, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the erection of a bridge across Dry Slough, near Plainfield School House, with plans and specifications accompanying the bids. Ordered that the petition for division of Woodland School District be laid over till the first Monday in June.

RACES AT KNIGHTS' LANDING.—To-day, at 2 o'clock P. M., the half mile sweepstake races for a purse of $50 entrance and $50 to be added to the purse, will be run at Knights' Landing. Much sport is anticipated, as there are five entries, as follows; Wm. Brown enters b. m. Flora, Frank Rahm enters bk. m. Dinah, Wm. Miller enters b. h. Pike, James A. Martin enters s. h. Pilgrim, J. N. Elliott enters s. h. Balley. The track is in splendid condition, in an inviting situation adjacent to a beatiful grove, and with five entries and a prospect of all starting for the prize, makes the event one well worth witnessing.

CROPS.—Early sown grain throughout the county bids fair to yield a good crop. The injurious effects of the north winds are plainly discernable in fields of late grain, which, unless watered soon by copious showers, will yield but little more than half a crop.

Hesperian College Exhibition.

This College is justly entitled to rank amongst the first of the institutions of learning in the State of California. For thoroughness of mental and moral training it has no superior. Its beautiful, healthy location, in a village easy of access, and yet removed from the vices and temptations of large towns and cities, are inducements recognized by parents desiring a complete classical or business education for their children, therefore the attendance during the year about closing has been large, numbering two hundred and thirty. It has been a successful year not only as regards the numbers in attendance, but in the advancement made by the students in all the departments and classes. The present week, ending the collegiate year, has been devoted to examinations during the day, and declamations, recitations and essays in the evenings. The examinations have been very satisfactory, and the readiness of the students, as well as their evident understanding of the general scope and practical details of the various branches pursued by them gave evidence of very thorough training. We do not intend to particularize as to the proficiency of the students, but will mention the Junior class in Latin, the progress of which has been very remarkable. We regard as a notable fact the universal feeling of esteem and friendship entertained, without, to our knowledge, any exception, by the students for the Professors and teachers—very different from what existed in our time, and which we apprehend now exists at other institutions, when and where all the Faculty are regarded as the natural enemies of the students, to vex and annoy at all times, in and out of season. We desire, also, to speak of the general "outside" deportment of the young gentlemen. Instead of being perfect pests, as we have known to be the case, the "boys," from their gentlemanly conduct, are general favorites in the community. The College is under the management of the following Board of Trustees: J. N. Pendegast, President; E. Giddings, Secretary; F. S. Freeman, Treasurer; R. L. Beamer and J. C. Welch. Faculty—J. M. Martin, Principal and Professor of Ancient Languages and Elocution; J. S. Simpson, Professor of Mathematics; G. N. Freeman, Principal of Preparatory Department; Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of Primary Department; Herman Hollo, Professor of Vocal and Instrumental Music; Mrs. J. E. Dixon, Teacher of Ornamental Branches, French and German; J. McCormick, Telegraphing; G. N. Freeman, Secretary of Faculty. No changes will be made the coming year. The first term of the collegiate year commences August 22d.

THE EVENING EXERCISES,

or exhibitions, excited much interest, and the College Chapel, capable of seating five hundred, was crowded each night, most of the standing room being appropriated by late comers. The exercises commenced at 7½ o'clock, but many came long before sunset to secure seats. Tuesday night was set apart for the

PRIMARY DEPARTMENT,

and the young folks' entertainment was good and was appreciated by the audience. From the "smallest girl" to the largest of either sex, all did well. The singing of "Cherries Ripe," by five little Misses was perhaps the best of the evening's entertainment. The declamations and recitations of Master Garoutte and his sister Dora and of Mollie Minis were excellent. Miss Mollie talks broken Dutch like a native.

CLASSES 1, 2 AND 3,

of the higher classes, for Wednesday, Thursday and Friday nights, had large audiences and did not disappoint them. These divisions are arbitrary and for convenience only we believe—all the members of each being of the higher grades. A good natured rivalry appears to have existed between them, each trying to out do the other. Which excelled we do not care to say, especially as our opinion has not been solicited; but as we we are bound to have a voice in the matter, to avoid trouble with the young ladies and gentlemen of the "three" classes, we shall vote for the "Primary." The very beautiful tableau of the "Three Orphan Sisters" was the feature of Thursday night and was very beautiful, both as a whole and singular—though it occurred to us that one of the "Orphans" had a very merry face for one suffering from so great a bereavement. We would like to give a more extended review of the exercises, but time and space will not permit. This abrupt conclusion, however, does not debar us from the right to refer to the matter again.

"A MAN AND BROTHER."—In the trial of the case of Hurlbut vs. Depuy, in the County Court this week, the plaintiff offered as a witness "John Shasta," a Pitt River Indian. The "noble red man's" testimony was objected to by District Attorney Ball; whereupon S. S. Holl, attorney for plaintiff, in a long argument insisted that under the 14th amendment to the Constitution, negroes, Diggers and Chinamen had the right to testify in all cases. This may be so, and no doubt Holl so thinks, but we suspect he was thinking of the 15th amendment which has not been adopted by the requisite number of States and probably will not be.

SCHOOL PIC-NIC.—A correspondent writing from Buckeye says: "The schools of Buckeye and Pine Grove united in a May-day celebration on Saturday last, at the Pine Grove School House. The schools were out in full force and a large number of visitors were in attendance. The exercises, conducted by Superintendent Darby, were crowning the May Queen, declamation by the boys, instrumental music by Messrs. Hatcher and Clem, and vocal music by the pupils. A sumptious repast was served in the grove, after which the assembly lingered around as if lothe to leave the pleasant grounds. The celebration was a decided success.

READINGS.—On Wednesday evening next, S. Wylde Hardinge, a reader of no mean ability—judging from the criticisms he has received from the press, both of this country and that of England—purposes giving one of his Readings at the Templar Hall in this place, supported by Geo. M. Ciprico. Select scenes from Shakspeare's plays will be given in connection with popular poems from standard authors. Mr. H. will recite "The Vagabonds," and "Tom Flynn, of Virginia."

RACES.—A trotting race is announced to take place on the Woodland Race Course, Tuesday, June 1st. Quite a number of our citizens, who have confidence in the speed of their horses, will have an opportunity on the occasion to try their mettle. The track is said to be in fine condition.

BASKET MEETING.—The Methodist denomination at Knight's Landing will hold a Basket Meeting in the beautiful grove near that town, commencing on Friday, May 14th, and continuing until Tuesday following.

WHY NOT?—It is suggested that there be a celebration in Woodland on the occasion of the completion of the railroad to this place. It will be an occasion for rejoicing, and let us rejoice.

QUARTERLY MEETING.—The third Quarterly Meeting of the M. E. Church, for Woodland circuit, will commence in this place to-day at 2 o'clock P. M. Rev. J. B. Hill will officiate.

CROWDED OUT.—Several advertisements are unavoidably crowded out this week. Our patrons will please bear with us. Next week.

LOST—A gold pen and holder. The finder will confer a favor by returning the same to J. McCormick, telegraph office.

RETURNED.—H. G. Burnett has returned from White Pine and opened a law office on Main street. See card.

MARRIED.

Near Buckeye, Yolo county, May 1st, by Rev. S. M. Harriman, WM. N. HUSTON to CALLIE SIMS.

BORN.

Near Woodland, April 24th, wife of Thomas Laugenour, a daughter.

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Notary Public,
REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE
AGENT!
— ALL KINDS OF —
REAL ESTATE
Bought and sold on Commission!
Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.
☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜
Revenue Stamps for Sale! Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!
Agent for Union Insurance Co.
Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND. [3m
a10]

San Francisco, Sacramento
AND CALISTOGA,
Via Vallejo.
On and after April 5, 1869, the Steamer NEW WORLD will leave her berth at Front-street Wharf, corner of Vallejo, San Francisco, at 7 A. M. and 4 P. M., for Vallejo, connecting with Express Trains on the CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD for Suisun, Vaca, Dixon, Davisville and Sacramento; also with the Express Trains of the NAPA VALLEY RAILROAD, for Suscol, Napa City, Yountville, and Calistoga.
Stages connect at Suscol and Napa for Sonoma, Santa Rosa, and Petaluma, and at Calistoga for Healdsburg, Cloverdale, Geyser Springs, etc.
Stages connect at Davisville for Woodland, Knight's Landing, and Colusa.
RETURNING, Trains leave Sacramento (Washington) at 6 A. M. and 3 P. M., and Calistoga at 7 A. M. and 2 P. M.
NEW WORLD leaves Vallejo for San Francisco at 9 A. M. and 6 P. M., or on arrival of Trains from Sacramento and Calistoga.
Close connection made at Vallejo by all Trains with Steamer.
Passengers go through direct each way between Sacramento and Calistoga, by both morning and evening Trains.
☞ Tickets sold and Baggage checked to any point on either line.
D. C. HASKIN.
Vallejo, April 3, 1869. a27-tf

AUCTION SALE
— OF —
HORSES and MARES!
— AT —
Davisville, Yolo County.
Forty head of Half-breed Horses and Mares, suitable for light work, will be sold at public auction at Dresbach's Corral, Davisville, on
Saturday,.....May 15, 1869.
TERMS: All sales not exceeding the amount of $30, cash. For all purchases over that amount, three months credit will be given, on approved security, at one per cent. per month interest. WESLEY LAMBERT.
☞ There will also be sold, at the same time and place, one pair of MATCH HORSES, and three other fine Horses.
a24-4w J. W. RESER, Auctioneer.

San Francisco and Colusa!
Tucker, Buckley & Co.'s
ACCOMMODATION STAGE LINE!
The Stages of this Company, connecting with the Railroad Trains at Davisville, will make daily trips to and from Colusa.
Passengers, Baggage and Express Matter Taken Through by Daylight.
Relays of fine American Horses stationed at intervals on the route, and care taken to insure SPEED, COMFORT AND CONVENIENCE!
The trip between San Francisco and Colusa can be made quicker and cheaper on this route than any other. a10-3m

Opposition Stage Line
— FROM —
WOODLAND TO SACRAMENTO via DAVISVILLE.
Leaves Woodland every day, at 1 o'clock P.M., arriving at Davisville in time for the Vallejo and Sacramento Cars.
Returning—Leaves Davisville at 7 A. M., or on arrival of Sacramento train.
Fare, each way, One Dollar.
☞ Messages or Packages delivered, and all orders attended to faithfully. Woodland Office at Jim Gover's.
mar6-3m W. C. VANARNAM, Prop'r.

A Good Book for Agents!
RESOURCES
OF THE
PACIFIC SLOPE!
A Statistical and Descriptive Summary of the Mines and Minerals, Climate, Topography, Agriculture, Manufactures, and Commerce of the Pacific States and Territories; including Lower California, Mexico, British Columbia and Alaska,
By Hon. J. Ross Browne,
Complete in one large octavo volume of 374 pages, price $4. This is the cheapest work ever offered in this market to Subscription Agents, and it is compact with useful information, invaluable to Merchants, Farmers, Mechanics, etc., and is of deep interest to all classes.
Published by H. H. BANCROFT & CO., San Francisco, Cal.
a19-5w

Mules and Horses.
Persons desirous of purchasing Mules or Horses, either broke or unbroke, can do so by applying to the undersigned, 7½ miles west from Knight's Landing, or on the "Spanish Ranch," near Antelope Post-office.
☞ Terms—Cash, or on time with good reference or security.
D. N. HERSHEY.

Ten Dollars Reward.
Lost, on Sunday, April 4th, a LADY'S GOLD WATCH CHAIN. The finder will receive the above reward by leaving it at Fleishman & Kaufman's store, Woodland.
a10-tf G. KAUFMAN.

P. FRANKLIN,
102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer and dealer in
Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,
And the finest brands of
SMOKING TOBACCO!
Having opened the above-named
LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,
And supplied the same with
A Well-Assorted Stock,
I am prepared to sell my Goods
At the Lowest Market Prices!
And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.
AGENT FOR
Teuber & Hoffman's
CELEBRATED
SHOW CASES,
Which are offered
At Manufacturer's Prices!
☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
f13-6m P. FRANKLIN.

REMOVAL.
A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT
POST OFFICE BLOCK,
WOODLAND,
Have just received a large assortment of
PATENT MEDICINES,
DRUGS, ALL KINDS,
Paints, Oils, Perfumeries,
Books and Stationery,
TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES,
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
And a choice assortment of
JEWELRY!
All of which will be sold at
MODERATE PRICES.
PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.
n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,
DRUGGIST
and Apothecary,
FRONT STREET,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,
— DEALER IN —
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Perfumery, Window Glass,
Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.
Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ja16-3m

HENRY C. KIRK,
Importer and dealer in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Artificial Teeth,
GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO.
ja16-3m

WOOL! WOOL!—The highest price paid for Wool delivered at HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.'S store, Knight's Landing.
a10-tf H., G. & CO.

If you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

If you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

STOP THAT COUGHING.
Some of you can't, and we pity you. You have tried every remedy but the ONE destined, by its intrinsic merit, to supersede all similar preparations. It is not surprising you should be reluctant to try something else after the many experiments you have made of trashy compounds foisted on the public as a certain cure; but
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup
is really the VERY BEST remedy ever compounded for the cure of coughs, colds, sore throat, Asthma, Whooping-cough, Bronchitis and Consumption. Thousands of people in California and Oregon have been already benefitted by the surprising curative powers of
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,
and with one accord give it their unqualified approbation. We now address ourselves to all who are unacquainted with this, the greatest Panacea of the age, for the healing of all diseases of the Throat and Lungs, assuring you that
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup
has cured thousands, and it will cure YOU if you try it.
This invaluable medicine is pleasant to the taste; soothing, healing and strengthening in its effects; entirely free from all poisonous or deleterious drugs, and perfectly harmless under all circumstances.
Certificates from many prominent citizens of San Francisco accompany every bottle of
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.
REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., Agents, San Francisco.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.'s
FLORIDA WATER!
USE NO OTHER.
Unexcelled for Toilet Use and for the Bath.

Use Electro-Silicon, Or Magic Brilliant.

DR. E. COOPER'S
UNIVERSAL
MAGNETIC BALM!
A general Family Medicine. It is a sovereign remedy for
DIPTHERIA
And kindred diseases of the THROAT, and unequalled in curing Dysentery, Diarrhœa, Cholera, Colic, Cholera Morbus and
FEVER AND AGUE,
Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Colds, Toothache, Burns, Sprains, Bruises, etc., etc., are at once relieved by its timely use.
Truly a Vegetable Preparation!
☞ None genuine without signature of W. R. STRONG.
REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.'s
ESSENCE OF
JAMAICA GINGER!
This valuable preparation, containing in a highly concentrated form all the properties of Jamaica Ginger, has become one of the most popular domestic remedies for all diseases of the stomach and digestive organs.
As a tonic, it will be found invaluable to all persons recovering from debility, whether produced by fever, or otherwise; for while it imparts to the system all the glow and vigor that can be produced by wine or brandy, it is entirely free from the reactionary effects that follow the use of spirits of any kind.
It is also an excellent remedy for females who suffer from difficult menstruation, giving almost immediate relief to the spasms that so frequently accompany that period.
It gives immediate relief to Nausea, caused by riding in a railroad car, or by sea-sickness, or other causes.
It is also valuable as an external application for Gout, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, etc.
REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., 416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco.

Use Electro-Silicon, Or Magic Brilliant.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.'s
Florida Water.
FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF.
This article, possessing the most delicate fragrance of Flowers, is unequalled as a perfume for the Handkerchief.
FOR THE BATH.
Used in bathing, it imparts energy and strength to the system, and gives that softness and delicacy to the skin so much desired by all.
It Removes Sunburn, Freckles and Pimples.
Diluted with water, it makes an excellent Dentifrice, imparting pearly whiteness to the teeth, sweetness to the breath, and renders the gums hard and of a beautiful color.
It should always be used after shaving, diluted with water, as it relieves all inflamation.
REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco.

ELECTRO-SILICON,
—OR—
MAGIC BRILLIANT!
Direct from Nature's Laboratory.
The best article ever discovered for cleansing and polishing gold, silver, and plated-ware, and all smooth metalic surfaces, of whatever description, including kitchen utensils of tin, copper, brass, steel, etc.
To Jewelers and workers in gold and silver-plate, the Electro-Silicon is of inestimable value; the time saved, and the vexation prevented by its use, will forever endear its name to all who have had evidence of its merits.
REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., Sole agents, San Francisco.
s5-1y

Late World - Renowned
"WEED"
SEWING MACHINE!

First the "New Weed" F.F., or Family Favorite, only completed as late as 1867, and already known throughout the world as the best Sewing Machine yet made. It took, the same year it was completed, the
FIRST PREMIUM
— AT THE —
Paris Exposition, in 1867,
Also at the State Fairs of Pennsylvania, New Hampshire, New York and Illinois.
Also at every Fair since then (without exception) where the Weed Sewing Machine Company have really exhibited its strong points. The demand for it, everywhere, in all countries, is increasing faster than can be supplied.
Price, $65 to $500.
The beautiful $65 style most sold. All families that know the F. F., and are able, are exchanging their old ones to get it!
Second, the heavier "Weed" No. 2, for Boot and Shoe-fitters—price $65. Third, the wonderful New "Weed" No. 3, expressly for Tailors, Saddlers and Harness-makers. Powerful, roomy and Noiseless. No harness-maker or tailor can see this and buy any other. The largest manufacturies in both Europe and America are now very rapidly exchanging for it. Price, largest size, $110. We have other kinds of Sewing Machines, but advise to buy the "Weed" as most certainly the last and best. Address—
S. E. HOAR, General Agent, No. 8 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
WEED! WEED! WEED!
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WEED! WEED! WEED!
SEWING MACHINE!
SEWING MACHINE!
SEWING MACHINE!
In the house of the poor, 'tis the poor man's pride,
And the pride of kings in the palace hall;
'Tis the freeman's boast, 'tis the Emperor's choice,
To the weak and the strong 'tis the blessing of all!
MRS. H. U. OGBURN,
mar27-4m Agent, Woodland.

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
— DEALERS IN —
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Buckeye, Yolo County.
We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of
DRY GOODS,
of Every Description!
Also an extensive and superior stock of
Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,
Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.
Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!
HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
d5-6m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

J. McCORMICK, Agent,
ÆTNA
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
Capital.....$5,000,000, 00!
This popular, sterling and conservative Eastern Insurance Company, continues to insure on all classes of desirable risks against
Loss and Damage by Fire,
at rates as low as the hazard will permit for reliable indemnity.
Losses paid in U. S. Gold Coin.
☞ Policies issued at this Agency without reference to San Francisco.
Office at Fleishman & Kaufman's store, Main street, Woodland. f20-3m

H. T. FAIRBANKS & CO.,
(Successors to Campbell & Fairbanks.)
PRODUCE
Commission Merchants,
— AND DEALERS IN —
BUTTER, CHEESE, EGGS, MEATS, DRIED FRUITS, Etc., Etc.,
South-east corner of Front and Washington streets, San Francisco.
☞ Consignments of California and Oregon Produce solicited. Liberal cash advances made on consignments. f20-3m

GIANT CEMENT!
READ OF THE WONDERFUL DISCOVERY!
Giant Cement!
IN TIN CANS!—TAKE NO OTHER!
For mending Furniture, Crockery, Porcelain, Glassware, Leather Belting, Ivory and Bone Instruments, broken Marble and Alabaster, Plaster Busts and Ornaments, Picture Frames, Chessmen, Lamps, Toys, Dolls, etc. All articles, of whatever nature, when cemented with Giant Cement, cannot again be broken where originally fractured.
☞ Orders promptly attended to.
Address— FREDRICK KRAMER,
f27-4m Agent, Sacramento.

FLIESHMAN & KAUFMAN are agents for Baker & Hamilton's AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. All kinds.

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

Truly Affecting.

'Twas on the moonlit sidewalk,
'Neath the honey-locust tree,
That she leaned against my waistcoat,
And whispered—"Marry me!"
O, that agonizing moment,
I never, never can forget,
Her lips with nectar laden,
I think I taste them yet.

Just as this little Eden
Approached reality,
A gruff voice uttered sternly,
"What's all this I see!"
And then I felt a pegged boot
Applied with might and main;
I fell down on the sidewalk,
And off went Mary Jane.

DON PIATT writes that "The vexatious abuse of one's name makes a fellow sigh for that of Smith, or Johnson, or Jones I remember once, when I was on the bench, I relieved the divorce docket by running through twenty cases in one day. Items were rare, and the papers took it up. For two weeks they came back to me, at first directly enough, stating that Judge Piatt had divorced twenty married couples in one day. Then it got to be Platt, then Pratt, then Sprall and at last one fellow spelled it Splitt, and made himself uproariously funny over the propriety of the name."

REV. MR. HAVEN, the New England preacher who published a sermon in the New York Independent to prove that Jesus Christ was a negro, comes out strongly in favor of miscegenation. He says if his daughter desires to wed a negro he will not interfere, believing such marriages would improve both races. If the unfortunate female is at all like her father, the marriage might improve her, but it must brutalize the negro.

A NEGRO preacher, recently arrested in New Orleans as a disorderly person, was unable to pay the fine imposed. He was about to be committed when a happy thought struck him. "If your Honor will trust me till Monday, I'll take up a collection tomorrow." He was trusted.

TWO NEEDLES swallowed fifteen years ago by two ladies in Ironton, Ohio, have recently made their exit, within a few days of each other, one coming out at the breast, and the other at the shoulder blade. Both ladies have suffered from consumptive symptoms during the fifteen years.

"IT is a rule in my church," said one clergyman to another, "for the sexton to wake up any man he sees asleep." "I think," replied the other, "that it would be better for the sexton, whenever a man goes to sleep under your preaching, to wake you up."

AN Iowa paper, intending to tell us that a prisoner escaped, says: "The constable and prisoner disagreed as to which was the best route, and as the prisoner has not been heard from since, it is supposed that he took the wrong road."

AT a party, while a young lady was playing the piano with a peculiar brilliancy of touch, a bystander bachelor exclaimed: "I'd give the world for those fingers." "Perhaps you might get the whole hand by asking," said the young lady's observant mamma.

A PIOUSLY inclined person was exhorting Pat on the subject of religion. He indignantly answered: "Sure, an' didn't I jine the Methodist? Faix an' I did. I jined for six months, an' behaved myself so well they let me off wid three."

"I THINK all girls are real good and sweet!" said an enthusiastic urchin. "Then where do the bad women come from?" asked his bachelor uncle. "Oh," he replied "they are sweet girls turned sour!"

A NEGRO jury down South, having convicted a man of murdering a man who is still alive, are in a quandary whether to rescind the verdict or let the prisoner kill his man. The majority favor the latter plan.

A RUSTIC describing Louisville, said the finest residence there belonged to Mr. M. E. Church, whose name was cut in big letters over the door, and there was a sharp-pointed chimney on the house two hundred feet high.

WHEN you see a lady now-a-days with "lovely curls," the best you can do is to say nothing about them. At least, don't ask for one of them, or she might tell you where you can buy the whole thing.

TRUE JOY is a serene and sober emotion, and they are miserably out of it who take laughing for rejoicing. The seat of true joy is within, and there is no cheerfulness like the resolution of a brave mind.

YOUNG SQUILLS says he never learned to kiss until he played billiards. The weakness of the thing is, that he turned from one sort of ivory to another in his practice of the art—ivory covered with tempting lips.

A FEW days ago a negro woman, forty-two years of age, living seventeen miles from Athens, (Ala.), gave birth to twins—one a white infant, and the other black as the ace of spades.

A TOPER very recently soliloquised: "What a waste o' money to be buying meat when you know the half of it is bone, while you can spend it for rum, that hasn't a bone in it."

THE old hacknied phrase of "whipping the devil around the stump," has become obsolete. Scholarly men now say, "flagellating the venerable Nichols around the remnant of a tree."

WANTED—a cover for bare suspicion, a veil for the face of nature, buttons for breaches of privilege, binding for a volume of smoke, cement for broken engagements.

AN English exchange has this *erratum*: "In our paragraph yesterday concerning thirteen ministers who had been spanked in infancy, for *spanked* read *sprinkled*."

FORNEY says that old Thad. Stevenson' mantle has fallen upon General Butler. Prentice remarks: We wish it had been old Thad's mantle-piece.

IT is stated that Whine Piners cannot wear mustaches on account of the bad whisky which is sold in that place, which burns them off.

PUNCH defines the difference between a pitch-fork and a tuning-fork: One is used to make hay with; the other to make "A" with.

"THE dearest spot on earth is home," the song being believed. Mr. Pegget says it's true—costs him twice as much as any other spot.

SOME author says that one of the uses of adversity is to bring us out. That's true—particularly at the knees and elbows.

AN exchange tells how to remove suckers from corn. Can it tell how to remove them from the juice of it?

WHY is a fine specimen of handwriting like a dead pig? Because it is done with the pen.

C. C. HASTINGS & CO.

CHANGE.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Superior Goods. Reduced Rates.

C. C. HASTINGS & CO.,
Successors to
Heuston, Hastings & Co.,
SAN FRANCISCO AND NEW YORK.

Announce to the friends of the old firm, and the public at large that their present business arrangements are such that they are enabled to offer the best and most stylish goods on the Pacific Coast at a great reduction from former prices.

At Wholesale.

The attention of Merchants, throughout the Pacific Coast, is called to the fact that we are now prepared to fill their orders for superior goods in

Strictly Custom-made Clothing,
Suits, Gloves, Hosiery & Furnishing Goods,
Trunks, Traveling Bags and Valices,

In lots to suit, at regular wholesale rates.

Clothing to Order,

Made either in New York or San Francisco, under the supervision of the best cutters in America.

Directions for Measurement

Sent to any address upon application, and goods forwarded by Express on receipt of orders. Satisfaction guaranteed.

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Successors to
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THE FASHIONABLE CLOTHIERS,
NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO.
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Pacific Business College
—AND—
DRAWING ACADEMY,
Mechanics' Institute,
POST STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO.
The only Business and Drawing Institute on the Pacific Coast.

BRANCHES TAUGHT:
Mechanical and Architectural Drawing,
Book-Keeping, in all its Departments,
Penmanship,
Business Correspondence,
Actual Business,
Arithmetic,
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Reading,
Spelling, Grammar, Geography,
Modern Languages, Etc.

TERMS OF TUITION:
For a Life Membership, time unlimited..$70 00

PARTIAL COURSE:
One Month, Day and Evening.....$25 00
One Month, Evening.....10 00
Telegraphing, time unlimited.....15 00

Parties unable to pay the full amount of Life Membership on entering, can pay for same by monthly instalments.

For further information, address
ja9-1y VINSONHALER & SEREGNI.

FIREMAN'S FUND
Insurance Company,
—OF—
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Capital and Surplus, $700.000.
Losses Paid in U. S. Gold Coin!

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General Agent,
For Sacramento, Yolo and Sutter counties.

JAMES K. SMITH, Local Agent,
mr6-3 Office in Templar Block, Woodland.

Wagon Manufactory
AND
BLACKSMITH SHOP.

The undersigned is prepared to execute every description of work in the Blacksmith line. Wagons, Plows and all Farming Implements, repaired with promptness, and by experienced workmen.

Particular attention given to
HORSE-SHOEING.

Employing none but the best of workmen, enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases.

☞ Shop on Main street, north-west of Templars' Block, (near Giddings' residence.)
ja9-6m R. B. DINSMORE.

For Sale.

A most desirable residence in one of the best locations in Woodland. Newly-fitted two-story frame dwelling-house, fine garden and vineyard, containing 1,100 foreign vines of superior varieties, good shade trees and all modern conveniences. Enquire of the owner, Wm. Price, 44 K street, Sacramento, or C. S. FROST,
d19-tf Real Estate Agent, Woodland.

SPRING AND SUMMER
IMPORTATIONS!

C. H. GRAY. F. S. FREEMAN.
GRAY & FREEMAN,
MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,
Are constantly receiving a
Complete and Carefully Selected Stock
—OF—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE!
Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS!
A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!
A large stock of
GENT'S AND BOYS'
Fine Dress, Beaver,
—AND—
CASMERE SUITS,
And a general assortment of
Gent's Furnishing Goods,
Also a large assortment of
Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.
A large assortment of
Men's and Boys' Boots,
Also the latest styles of
Balmorals and Gaiters,
for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.
This department consists of a
Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.
We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of
LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.
Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of
Oils,
Paints,
Brushes,
Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.
We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.
Stationery and School Books,
a full assortment.
Drugs, Patent Medicines,
Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.
We would call especial attention to our
Hardware and Agricultural WAREHOUSE,
which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the
Latest Improved Machinery
and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of
Iron and Wood-workers' Tools
and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras
For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!
ja28-1y GRAY & FREEMAN.

A. G. READ. T. P. MAGEE.
READ & MAGEE,
APOTHECARIES
—AND DEALERS IN—
DRUGS!
MEDICINES!
Paints, Oils,
Perfumery and Fancy Articles,
LAMPS AND LANTERNS,
Books, Stationery,
BLANKS!
(All kinds),
Razors, Pocket Knives,
Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes,
COMBS, BRUSHES, etc.
Elliott's Block,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

"ETHEOLINE."
Prepared by
READ & MAGEE,
Druggists and Apothecaries,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

The ETHEOLINE removes all kinds of Grease Spots, etc., from silk, ribbons and cloth; it also cleans gloves in a few moments without effecting the color; and for cleaning wool or silk is invaluable. It is not offensive, like other preparations of the kind; on the contrary, it is an elegant perfume.

N. B. We have secured the services of BEN. HASTINGS, an experienced chemist, who will attend to the compounding of prescriptions.
ja16-3m

Spring and Summer Goods!
HENRY ARONSON
Main Street,.....WOODLAND,
(Opposite College Grounds.)
—DEALER IN—
GENERAL MERCHANDISING,
Wholesale and Retail,
Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS
—FOR—
SPRING and SUMMER.
Also an extensive stock of
Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,
And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. s26-tf

C. D. MORIN,
—DEALER IN—
STOVES!
METAL, HARDWARE,
—AND—
House Furnishing Goods,
Also manufacturer of
Tin, Copper, and
Sheet-Iron Ware,
Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.
PATENT PUMPS
Kept constantly on hand.
LIFTING PUMPS,
of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to
Well-Boring!
Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at
REDUCED PRICES!
☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.
☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Freeman's store. au1-m

G. J. OVERSHINER,
CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTURER,
Main street, (opposite Gray & Freeman's,)
WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale
Carriages,
Buggies,
Sulkies,
CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE
—AND—
LUMBER WAGONS,
—FROM THE—
BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,
Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most
APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

I employ no "foreman," for 30 years' experience in the trade—10 years in the Eastern States, 20 years on the Pacific coast, (including 9 years superintendence of the "Pioneer Carriage Shop," Sacramento,) justifies me in assuming that position. Delegating to none the supervision of my work, I am enabled to
Guarantee Satisfaction!
My LARGE and SPACIOUS SHOPS enable me to store large quantities of material, and my
SEASONING FACILITIES,
(the only perfect seasoning apparatus on the coast) enable me to defy competition in quality of seasoned work. For verification of above, one has only to examine my facilities in this line, and compare them with those in other shops. I do not pursue the course adopted by many; on the contrary, I season stock before working, and do not put up green stock in wheels, leaving them to season afterwards. I have and keep on hand a large stock of
OAK and HICKORY SPOKES,
of all sizes and the finest material the market affords. Also a large variety of
Elm and Locust Hubs.

Having given the Oak Hub a fair trial, I have become convinced that they are *unfit* for first-class work. Parties who may favor me with their patronage may be assured that
No green oak hubs will be found in my work!

In this connection I would call particular attention to my NEW STYLE LOCUST HUB, turned from my pattern, and imported expressly for this trade and
Found only at my Shop!

Also made to order all kinds of
FARMING IMPLEMENTS!
Plows,
Harrows, &c

I have now on hand Harrows of all sizes, with STEEL TEETH, superior to the imported article. In short, I am prepared to fill all orders, from a Wheelbarrow to a Hornet's Nest.

The PAINTING and TRIMMING DEPARTMENT is equal to the best, and particular attention is paid to repairing and trimming old work.

BLACKSMITHING,
In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,
Plow-beams and Handles,
Neckyokes,
Singletrees,
Stretchers,
Clevises,
Fifth-chains,
Lap-Rings,
Harrow-Teeth,
Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the
Best Work from the Best Stock,
and having served my time at the two branches of carriage-work, (wood and iron) enables me to guarantee satisfaction in all cases, and to know, as foreman of my own shop, when work is

WELL DONE.

To those who have heretofore dealt at other shops, and consequently are unacquainted with my work, I would say GIVE ME A CALL and examine my stock and work. Believing that the surest test of the value of my work can be had in the verdict of those who use it, I respectfully refer the public to
The following named Gentlemen
who have and now are using Wagons and Buggies of my manufacture: E. Giddings, J. Laugenour, J. Aldrich, Mr. High, H. Rhoades, Mr. Taylor, J. Jones, L. B. Ruggles, Gray & Freeman, J. Garoutte, Fleishman & Kaufman, Ed. Moses, S. & M. Hyman, George Scott, Mr. Ludden, Mr. Olds, Mr. Lusk, Mr. Hurlbut, R. Fritz, J. Lane, Wm. Davidson, and a host of others whose names can be given if required
☞ Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully solicit a continuance of the favor.
G. J. OVERSHINER,
d19-1y Main street, Woodland.

HELMBOLD'S BUCHU.
The only Known Remedy
—FOR—
Diabetes, Irritation of the Neck of the Bladder, Inflamation of the Kidneys, Catarrh of the Bladder, &c., &c., &c.

For these diseases, it is truly a sovereign remedy, and too much cannot be said in its praise. A single dose has been known to relieve the most urgent symptoms. Are you troubled with that disgusting pain in the small of the back and through the hips? A teaspoonful a day of Helmbold's Buchu will relieve you.

Physicians and Others
PLEASE NOTICE.

I make no secret of ingredients. Helmbold's Extract Buchu is composed of Buchu, Cubebs and Juniper Berries, selected with care, prepared in vacuo and according to the rules of
Pharmacy and Chemistry.

These ingredients are known as the most valuable Diuretics afforded. A Diuretic is that which acts upon the Kidneys. Helmbold's Extract Buchu acts gently. It is pleasant in taste and odor, free from all injurious properties, and immediate in its action. For the satisfaction of all, see Medical Properties contained in Dispensatory of the United States, of which the following is a correct copy:

"BUCHU. Its odor is strong, diffusive and somewhat aromatic, its taste bitterish, and analogous to that of mint. It is given chiefly in complaints of the Urinary Organs, such as Gravel, chronic catarrh of the Bladder, morbid irritation of the Bladder and Uretha, diseases of the Prostrate, and Retention or Incontinence of Urine, from a loss of tone in the parts concerned in its evacuation. It has also been recommended in Dyspepsia, chronic Rheumatism cutaneous affections and Dropsy."

For further information see Professor Dewees valuable works on the Practice of Physic. See remarks made by the celebrated Dr. Physic, of Philadelphia. See any and all standard works on Medicine.

Dr. Keyser is a physician of over thirty years experience, and a graduate of the Jefferson Medical college and of the University of Medicine and Surgery of Philadelphia:

Mr. H. T. HELMBOLD—Dear Sir: In regard to the question asked me as to my opinion about Buchu, I would say that I have used and sold the article in various forms for the past thirty years. I do not think there is any form or preparation of it I have not used or known to be used, in the various diseases where such medicate agent would be indicated. You are aware, as well as myself, that it has been extensively employed in the various diseases of the bladder and kidneys; and the reputation it has acquired, in my judgment, is warranted by the facts. I have seen and used, as before stated, every form of Buchu—the powdered leaves, the simple decoction, tincture fluid extracts; and I am not cognizant of any preparation of that plant at all equal to yours. Eighteen years' experience ought, I think, to give me the right to judge of its merits, and without prejudice or partiality I give yours precedence over all others. I value your Buchu for its effects on patients. I have cured with it, and seen cured with it, more diseases of the bladder and kidneys than I have ever seen cured with any other Buchu, or any other proprietory compound of whatever name. Respectfully yours, etc.,
GEO. H. KEYSER, M. D., 140 Wood st.
Pittsburg, Pa. August 11, 1865.

ASK FOR
HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU.
FROM THE LARGEST MANUFACTURING CHEMIST
IN THE WORLD.

I am acquainted with H. T. Helmbold; he occupies the drug store opposite my residence, and was successful in conducting the business where others had not been equally so before him. I have been favorably impressed with his character and enterprise. WM. WEIGHTMAN, (firm of Powers & Weightman), Manufacturing chemists, Ninth and Brown streets, Phila.

The proprietor has been induced to make this statement from the fact that his remedies, although advertised, are genuine preparations, and knowing that the intelligent refrain from using anything pertaining to Quackery, or the Patent Medicine order—most of which are prepared by self-styled doctors, who are too ignorant to read a physicians' simplest prescription, much less competent to prepare Pharmaceutical preparations. These parties resort to various means of effecting sales, such as copying parts of advertisements of popular remedies and finishing with certificates. The science of medicine stands simple, pure and majestic, having fact for its basis, induction for its pillar, truth alone for its capital.

A Word of Caution.

Health is most important; and the afflicted should not use an advertised medicine, or any remedy, unless its contents or ingredients are known to others besides the manufacturer, or until they are satisfied of the qualifications of the party so offering.

HELMBOLD'S
GENUINE PREPARATIONS:
Fluid Extract Buchu,
Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla,
—AND—
IMPROVED ROSE WASH,
ESTABLISHED OVER 16 YEARS.

PRINCIPAL DEPOTS:
HELMBOLD'S DRUG & CHEMICAL
WAREHOUSE,
594 BROADWAY, NEW YORK
—AND—
HELMBOLD'S MEDICAL DEPOT,
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Price $1 25 per Bottle, or 6 Bottles for 6 50.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.
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